



Black Sea

Caspian Sea

Ionia

Asia Minor  
Anatolia  
Modern Day  
Turkey

Tigris R.

Mesopotamia

Euphrates R.

Zagros Mts.

Mediterranean Sea

Canaan

Sea of Galilee

Jordan R.

Dead Sea

Syrian  
Desert

Negev  
Desert

Arabian  
Peninsula

Persian Gulf

Red Sea

Sahara  
Desert

Lower  
Egypt

Giza  
Memphis

Nile R.

Upper  
Egypt

Libyan  
Desert

Valley  
of the Kings

Thebes

Nubian  
Desert

Africa

The Near East