

## Greece Test II Study Guide

Athens/Sparta, Persian Wars, Peloponnesian War

**Persian Wars Map Questions (11 ques.)** You will need to type in the name of the location from a provided Word Bank (spelling counts!) **Be familiar with these:** Aegean Sea, Athens, Sparta, Sardis, Miletus, Hellespont, Ionian Revolt, Battle of Marathon, Battle of Thermopylae, Battle of Salamis and Battle of Plataea



Be able to name (spelling counts!) who the “**father of history**” is and know that he wrote **The Histories** (an account of the Persian Wars).

**Be familiar with Athenian Democracy:** Assembly and the Council of 500- who they are, how did they become a part of them and what do they do?

**Review other differences between Athens and Sparta.** How did their different geography affect the way their culture (ways of life) developed? How did they treat their women? What did they hold important?

**Persian Wars** how did they begin? why did Persia attack mainland Greece? strategies of the each of the battles and outcomes? Understand/list several positive outcomes of the Persian Wars and how they affected the Greeks

**Need to know these names and their roles with Greece and Persian Wars:** Cyrus II, Darius I, Xerxes, Miltiades, Leonidas, Themistocles

**Know the date span of:**

- the Persian Wars
- the Peloponnesian War

**Be able to EXPLAIN and ELABORATE**

- strategic tactics that the Greeks used to make the advantages of the Persians into Disadvantages (explain using the knowledge of geography, explain how turned numbers of soldiers into a disadvantage)
- reasons why conquered peoples didn't rebel against Cyrus II (the Great) and reasons that led to the Ionian Revolt
- explain/support in which city-state you would prefer to live

**Understand the main details surrounding the Peloponnesian War:** (review AGW Ch. 16)

Who is Thucydides, what were the Delian and Peloponnesian Leagues, why and how the war started, who is Pericles what was his strategy and the outcome, Who is Alcibiades and his role in the war