

HA Ch. 11 Ancient Hebrews

Abraham

Called or known as: " father of the Hebrews "

Came from the citystate of: Ur

Belief: In one God set Judaism apart from other ancient religions. This is called monotheism

Abram made a sacred agreement or: Covenant with God.

Around 1950 BCE he relocated his people to: Canaan the " promised land"

God tested his faith and obedience by asking him to: sacrafice his only son, Isaac

Hebrews fled to: Egypt because of: famine

Moses

Prophet: a person who speaks or interprets for God to other people

1250 BCE Moses was sent by God to the pharaoh to demand he: let his people go

God punished Egypt with: 10 terrible plagues  
1. H<sub>2</sub>O into Blood    3. Lice/Gnats    5. livestock pestilence  
2. Frogs    4. Flies    6. Boils

Exodus: the departure of Hebrews from Egypt actually 7. storm Hail/Fire

God gave Moses the founding laws of Judaism called: Ten Commandments (613) intotal 8. Locusts

Some spelled out the Hebrew's: duties to God like the Sabbath: The 7<sup>th</sup> day 9. Darkness 3 Days

of the week (Sat.) to be used for worship and rest. 10. Death 1<sup>st</sup> Born

While others laid down basic moral laws. one of 10 Commandment Laws

David

1000 BCE Hebrews were at war with a rival tribe, the: Philistines

After defeating them, he: united Israel and Judah into a single kingdom, which created a Kingdom and strong central government.

David chose the holy city of: Jerusalem as its capital where the Ark of the Covenant was kept.

Ark of the Covenant: the chest containing the 10 Commandments written on stone tablets - carried with them dunny their wanderings after The Exodus.

Solomon

Built a magnificent: temple which cost his people greatly.

His methods: angered many Hebrews.

931 BCE the northern tribes broke away.