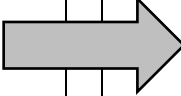


HA Ch. 4 The Rise of Sumerian City-States

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 4.3 Food Shortages in the Hills (cause) | (effect) |
| | |
| Problem: | Solution: |
| | |
| 4.4 Uncontrolled Water Supply (cause) | (effect) |
| | |
| Problem: | Solution: |

The diagram illustrates a causal chain between two historical events. It is structured as a grid with two main sections, 4.3 and 4.4, each containing a 'Problem' and a 'Solution' row. A horizontal arrow points from the 'Problem' row of 4.3 to the 'Problem' row of 4.4. A diagonal arrow labeled 'Led to...' points from the 'Solution' row of 4.3 to the 'Problem' row of 4.4. A horizontal arrow points from the 'Problem' row of 4.4 to the 'Solution' row of 4.4.

HA Ch. 4 The Rise of Sumerian City-States

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 4.5 Difficulties Building/Maintaining a Complex Irrigation System (cause) | (effect) |
| | |
| Problem: | Solution: |
|  | |
| 4.6 Attacks by Neighboring Communities (cause) | (effect) |
| | |
| Problem: | Solution: |

Led to...

